

INDIVIDUAL PROPERTY/DISTRICT
MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
INTERNAL NR-ELIGIBILITY REVIEW FORM

Property/District Name: Beckley House Survey Number: F:3-147
Project: I-270/US 15 Multimodal Study, Montgomery and Frederick Co. Agency: SHA
Site visit by MHT Staff: X no yes Name Date
Eligibility recommended Eligibility not recommended X
Criteria: A B C D Considerations: A B C D E F G None
Justification for decision: (Use continuation sheet if necessary and attach map)

The Beckley House, located approximately 3-1/2 miles north of Frederick on the west side of a by-passed section of US 15, between Harmony Grove and Hansonville, is not considered eligible for listing on the National Register of Historic Places.

The Beckley House, named after the owner who purchased the property in the 1950s, is a two-story, three-bay dwelling built in the first decades of this century. It is three bays wide with a central entry and a two-story rear ell. A central projecting gable and a two-story polygonal window bay give character to the otherwise boxlike massing of the house. The house is representative of the vernacular domestic building forms of the period and lacks the architectural integrity to qualify for listing under Criterion C. Further, it is located on a commercial strip of US Route 15 and has lost its integrity of setting.

The property is not known to have associations with persons or events significant to our past and thus does not qualify for listing under Criteria A or B.

Documentation on the property/district is presented in: MHT Inventory Files

Prepared by: Rita Suffness, Cultural Resources Leader, SHA, MHT Form and DOE (1996).

Kimberly Prothro Williams October 2, 1996
Reviewer, Office of Preservation Services Date

NR program concurrence: X yes no not applicable

Patricia Kinty 10/2/96
Reviewer, NR program Date

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA - HISTORIC CONTEXT

I. Geographic Region:

☐ Eastern Shore (all Eastern Shore counties, and Cecil)
☐ Western Shore (Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, Prince George's and St. Mary's)
☒ Piedmont (Baltimore City, Baltimore, Carroll, Frederick, Harford, Howard, Montgomery)
☐ Western Maryland (Allegany, Garrett and Washington)

II. Chronological/Developmental Periods:

☐ Paleo-Indian 10000-7500 B.C.
☐ Early Archaic 7500-6000 B.C.
☐ Middle Archaic 6000-4000 B.C.
☐ Late Archaic 4000-2000 B.C.
☐ Early Woodland 2000-500 B.C.
☐ Middle Woodland 500 B.C. - A.D. 900
☐ Late Woodland/Archaic A.D. 900-1600
☐ Contact and Settlement A.D. 1570-1750
☐ Rural Agrarian Intensification A.D. 1680-1815
☐ Agricultural-Industrial Transition A.D. 1815-1870
☒ Industrial/Urban Dominance A.D. 1870-1930
☐ Modern Period A.D. 1930-Present
☐ Unknown Period (☐ prehistoric ☐ historic)

III. Prehistoric Period Themes:

☐ Subsistence
☐ Settlement
☐ Political
☐ Demographic
☐ Religion
☐ Technology
☐ Environmental Adaptation

IV. Historic Period Themes:

☐ Agriculture
☒ Architecture, Landscape Architecture, and Community Planning
☐ Economic (Commercial and Industrial)
☐ Government/Law
☐ Military
☐ Religion
☐ Social/Educational/Cultural
☐ Transportation

V. Resource Type:

Category: BuildingHistoric Environment: RuralHistoric Function(s) and Use(s): Domestic/Single Dwelling

Known Design Source: _____

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Beckley House
Frederick County

HISTORIC CONTEXT:

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization: Piedmont

Chronological/Developmental Period (s):
Industrial/Urban Dominance, A.D. 1870-1930

Prehistoric/Historic Period Theme (s): Architecture

Resource Type:

Category: Building

Historic Environment: Rural

Historic Function (s) and Use (s):
Domestic/single dwelling/residence

Known Design Source: Unknown

Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

Survey No. **F 3 147**

Magi No.

DOE ☐ yes ☐ no

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic **Beckley House**

and/or common

2. Location

street & number **7611A Willow Road** **N/A** not for publication

city, town **Frederick** _____ vicinity of _____ congressional district **2**

state **Maryland** _____ county **Frederick**

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial <input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment <input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government <input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial <input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military <input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name **Michael Beckley**

street & number **7611A Willow Road** telephone no.: **301 662 2126**

city, town **Frederick** state and zip code **MD 21701**

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. **County Courthouse** liber **1186**

street & number _____ folio **979**

city, town **Frederick** state **MD**

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title **N/A**

date _____ ☐ federal ☐ state ☐ county ☐ local

pository for survey records

city, town _____ state _____

7. Description

Survey No. F 3 147

Condition

☐ excellent

☐ good

☒ fair

☐ deteriorated

☐ ruins

☐ unexposed

Check one

☒ unaltered

☐ altered

Check one

☒ original site

☐ moved

date of move

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

SEE CONTINUATION SHEET 7.1, 7.2

8. Significance

Survey No. F 3 147

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400–1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500–1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600–1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700–1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800–1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900–	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)

Specific dates ca. 1910

Builder/Architect

check: Applicable Criteria: ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D
and/or

Applicable Exception: ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☐ E ☐ F ☐ G

Level of Significance: ☐ national ☐ state ☐ local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

SEE CONTINUATION SHEET 8.1

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. F 3 147

Land Records; Frederick County

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of ^{inventoried} ~~nominated~~ property less than 1/4 acreQuadrangle name FrederickQuadrangle scale 1:24,000UTM References do NOT complete UTM referencesA

Zone	Easting					Northing			

B

Zone	Easting					Northing			

C

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

D

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

E

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F

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G

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H

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Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code
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state	code	county	code
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11. Form Prepared By

name/title Rita Suffness, Leader, Cultural RESources Grouporganization MD State Hwy. Administration date 3/31/96street & number 707 N. Calvert Street telephone 545 8561city or town Baltimore state Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
Shaw House
21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 269-2438

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
DHCP/DHCP
100 COMMUNITY PLACE
CROWNSVILLE, MD 21032-2003
514-7800

**F-3-147
Beckley House
Frederick County**

**Continuation Sheet 7.1
Description**

This small, poorly maintained, frame structure, named for its current owner, Michael Beckley, is located approximately 3 1/2 miles north of Frederick on the west side of bypassed section of US 15, formerly the Emmitsburg turnpike. It was likely one of only a few structures located immediately adjacent to US 15 in the vicinity of its crossing of Tuscorora Creek at the time of its construction late in the first quarter of the twentieth century. It was hemmed in on the north and south sides when the Beckley's constructed their commercial enterprises on the small, narrow strip of frontage property they purchased in 1953. Immediately to the north is Beckley's Country Store and Gift Shop, currently primarily a liquor store, and to the south is Beckley's Motel, with a gas station incorporated into the group of buildings. A few modest ranch and rambler style dwellings have been constructed south of the motel.

The modest, two and one-half story high dwelling, oriented to the east, is clad with asbestos shingles and constructed on a concrete block and stone foundation. The east or principle facade is three bays wide on the second level and four bays wide on the first, as it features paired entrances in the center. A cross gable with a round arch window is centered over the entrances and interrupts the gable roof which parallels the flank of this main section. The roof is sheathed with pressed metal. A one-story high, full width hip-roof porch supported by lathe turned posts and crude brackets shelters the first floor entries. The gable end on the north is the location of one window at the first level, two windows at the second, and paired small rectangular windows at the attic level. The rear or west window at the second level is a replacement of the original sash as it is a nine-light fixed sash as opposed to the two-over-two double hung sash which characterizes the largely regular fenestration of the structure.

The south gable end is the location of a semi-octagonal, two-story high projecting bay. The junctures of the angled planes are highlighted with dark vertical wood strips. Additional trim, such as cornerboards, soffits, cornices and porch railings, are also emphasized by contrasting paint color.

The ell-wing, with a gable roof perpendicular to the main section, projects westward, offset to the north to continue the line of the north gable-end wall of

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Continuation Sheet 7.2
Description

the principle block. One of the two bays on the north side is the location of a secondary entrance sheltered by a shed-roofed one-story porch. The rear or west elevation is the location of a single window at all three levels with the smaller opening in the gable end offset to the south. A two-bay wide, two-story high, inset porch is located in the south elevation of the ell. The windows in the rear bay of this wing are not vertically aligned. Chimneys are located inside the end walls at each of the three gabled ends and interrupt the gable peaks. Bulkhead entrances to the lower level are situated in the south facade of the ell and in the south bay of the west elevation of the main block.

The dwelling has some architectural interest in that its design is composed of two elements which represent two building influences, in that a simple regional, frame structure exhibits a minor Queen Anne style influence in its semi-octagonal bay. The first is that of the basic structure, partaking of a very common regional design: a two-story structure with a symmetrical three-to five- bay front facade. The type is further characterized by side gable chimneys, a gable roof, a rear wing containing the kitchen and a two-story porch in the inner corner of the wing. This type was built in a variety of materials for over one hundred years, well into the early decades of the twentieth century. Appended to this basic design on the south side is a semi-octagonal bay, which, although exceedingly plain, is vaguely associated with the Queen Anne style.

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Frederick County**

**Continuation Sheet 8.1
Statement of Significance**

This modest, poorly maintained frame structure is located within a 1950's commercial strip on the west side of US 15 north of Frederick. Likely constructed late in the first quarter of the twentieth century, it has no known clear association with any particular landowners prior to its purchase by the Beckley's in ca. 1950. Richard Beckley pieced together a few acres of frontage along US 15 from tiny outparcels purchased from Zoe Witter and John Crum to accumulate the property which is currently the location of a roadside service area composed of store, gas station and motel complex.

Located in an area of strip development along an abandoned stretch of US 15, this site fails to convey a strong association with the past. Its architectural style is not noteworthy, and in its dilapidated state, it does not have sufficient integrity to be considered for listing in the National Register of Historic Places. The site has not been identified with any important persons or events in the locality or Frederick County through the recollections of landowners in the vicinity, local historians, or through research in land and archival records.

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Beckley House

Frederick Quadrangle

Hansonville

Charlesville

Bloomfield

Glade

RIVER

Harmony Grove

Fort Deterick

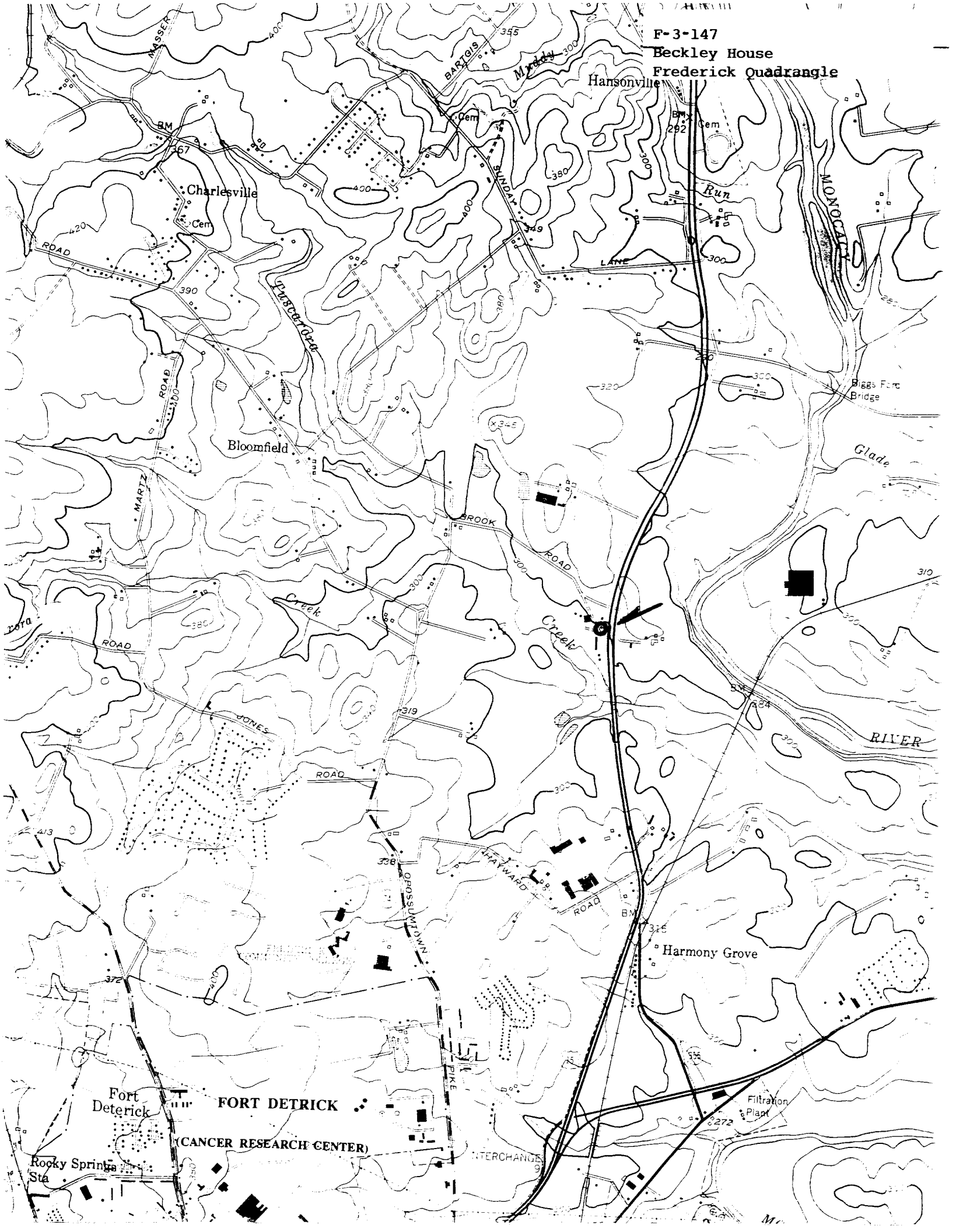
FORT DETRICK

(CANCER RESEARCH CENTER)

Rocky Springs
Sta

INTERCHANGE

Filtration
Plant





F-3 - 147

Beechley House

Frederick County MD

R. Suffern

MD State Hwy Admin (loc. of negs)

3/96

Dwelling, S.E. Corner

1/6



F-3-147

Beckley House

Frederick County MD

3 Suff. res.

Md State Highway Administration (100 of
negative)

3/96

Dwelling, S E Corner

2/6



F. 3. -147

Beckley House

Frederick County, MD

Rata Sufren

3/96

Way at Md State Highway Admin

Dwelling

Southwest Corner

3/16



F-3-147

Beckley House

Fredenck County, m 17

Rita Suffren

3/16

Neg. at M.D. State Highway, Adams

Dwelling

SW corner

4/16



F-3-147

Beckley House

Frederick County MD

Rita Suthers

3/96

Way at MD State Highway Admin

Dwelling, Elkhart

West Elevation

5/6



#-3-147

Beckley House
Frederick County MD
Rta Sufferen

3/9/6

Neg at MD State Highway Admin.

Dueckling, Ell

N.W. Corner

6/6